

# How the other half live – ophthalmology training around the world

Ophthalmology speciality training is currently seven years in the UK without an additional fellowship. UK trainees are privileged to have a training programme that is held in high esteem across the world, but did you ever wonder what other trainees get up to, and how we compare, to the rest of the world?

I got in touch with friends and former colleagues who have trained abroad to try and find out more. Seven ophthalmologists from Pakistan, Zimbabwe, Morocco, Greece, USA and Australia, who are currently in training or recently finished training in their home country, completed a questionnaire on their training experience.

Although the above numbers may vary, the participants felt that they were largely representative of the average trainee from their respective countries.

Ophthalmology training usually ranged from four to five years in duration. Australian trainees had a subspecialty focused year in their fifth year of training and commonly undertook a further fellowship. US trainees reported a growing trend towards post-residency fellowships. This raises the question of whether the training programme in the UK is too long, although a survey of trainees published in

2019 suggested that two thirds of trainees did not favour this [2].

All participants reported that cataract and glaucoma were most commonly seen, followed by diabetic retinopathy, vascular occlusions and age-related macular degeneration. Trainees from developing countries reported more frequent anterior segment pathology, amblyopia, trauma and uveitis.

All trainees commended the amount of pathology they were exposed to during their training, and having plenty of opportunity for learning and research. Areas of improvement focused on busy on-call shifts, frequent relocation during training, lack of structured training, and lack of equipment, which limited adoption and exposure to newer treatments.

Annual leave varied from 10 to 28 days, while study leave varied from 0 (where study leave was not separated from annual leave!) to once a week. Gross pay per month ranged from €80 (Zimbabwe) to £5450 (Australia).

Looking at these results, it is clear that differences in demographics, pathology and resources, play a huge part in shaping training around the world. It also highlights that there are plenty of opportunities to collaborate with our international

trainee colleagues to augment our own training experience.

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## References:

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2. Dean WH, Grant S, McHugh J, et al. Ophthalmology specialist trainee survey in the United Kingdom. *Eye* [online] 2019;**33**(6):917-24.

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**Table 1: Summary of international trainees' surgical experience compared to UK minimum requirement.**

	Pakistan	Zimbabwe	Greece	Morocco	USA	Australia	UK minimum [1]
Duration of training (years)	4	4	4	5	4	5	7
Phacoemulsification	300	0	100	30 - 100	150 - 200	500 - 600	350 (mean 631 <sup>2</sup> )
Extracapsular / intracapsular cataracts	250/50	100	10	10 - 30	5 - 10	0 - 5	No specific requirements for ICCE/ECCE
Trabeculectomies	20	10	10	0	10	0 - 30	No minimum
Eyelid surgeries	20	100	30	3 - 10	30	20 - 30	40 (+3 ptosis assists)
Enucleation / evisceration	40	20	5	10 - 20	5 - 10	5	2
Primary repair of globe injury	5	50	2	60 - 100	5 - 10	5	2
Vitrectomies	50	0	10	10 - 30	0 - 10	0 - 5	20 assists
Corneal grafts	5	0	2	30 - 50	5	0-5	6 assists
Laser – YAG / Argon / cyclodiode	500	100	50	300	75	100 - 300	30 glaucoma procedures
Strabismus surgery	2	10	10	0	15	5 - 20	20 muscles
Intravitreal injections	500	100	50	20 - 50	>100	100 - 300	No minimum
Annual leave	21	12	24	10	21	28	27-32
Study leave	No specific study leave allocation	1 day per week	10	No specific study leave allocation	combined	7	15
Monthly pay in GBP (£) pre tax	325	80	2000	300 -800	3670 to 4330	5450	5000